Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1 to 40. (Cancelled)

41. (Previously presented) A method of increasing the proliferative capacity of a mammalian cell expressing telomerase RNA component, comprising introducing into the cell in vitro a recombinant polynucleotide that encodes a protein comprising SEQ. ID NO:2, or fragment of SEQ. ID NO:2 that contains the telomerase T motif:

 $Trp-X_{12}$ -Phe-Phe-Tyr-X-Thr-Glu- X_{10-11} -Arg- X_3 -Trp- X_7 -Ile (SEQ. ID NO:119)

wherein X_n is a number "n" of unspecified amino acids each chosen independently; wherein the encoded protein has telomerase catalytic activity when complexed with a telomerase RNA component, and

whereby introducing the recombinant polynucleotide into the cell increases the proliferative capacity of the cell.

- 42. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 43. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, further comprising selecting a cell that expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 44. (Previously presented) The method of claim 43, wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 45. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the polynucleotide encodes a full-length telomerase reverse transcriptase.
- 46. (Previously presented) The method of claim 45, wherein the cell is a human cell.

- 47. (Previously presented) The method of claim 45, further comprising selecting a cell that expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 48. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the polynucleotide comprises the telomerase reverse transcriptase encoding sequence of SEQ. ID NO:1.
- 49. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48 wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 50. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48 further comprising selecting a cell that expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 51. (Previously presented) The method of claim 50 wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 52. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the recombinant polynucleotide is an expression vector.
- 53. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is an SV40 virus expression vector, an EBV expression vector, a herpesvirus expression vector, or a vaccinia virus expression vector.
- 54. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is a retrovirus expression vector.
- 55. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the expression vector is an adenovirus expression vector.

- 56. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 further comprising selecting a cell that expresses increased telomerase catalytic activity as a result of introducing the polynucleotide.
- 57. (Previously presented) The method of claim 52 wherein the cell is a human cell.
- 58-73. (Cancelled)
- 74. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is an epithelial cell.
- 75. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a keratinocyte.
- 76. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a hair matrix or hair shaft cell.
- 77. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a hepatocyte.
- 78. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is an endothelial cell.
- 79. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a cell of the ciliary epithelium of the eye.
- 80. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a cementoblast, odontoblast, osteoblast, or chondrocyte.

- 81. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a heart cell.
- 82. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein the cell is a lymphocyte.
- 83-91. (Cancelled)